91-93, High Street

Official list entry

Heritage Category: Listed Building

Grade: II

List Entry Number: 1234617

Date first listed: 10-Feb-1989

List Entry Name: 91-93, High Street

Statutory Address 1: 91-93, High Street, Gosport, PO12 1DS

This List entry helps identify the building designated at this address for its special architectural or historic interest.

Unless the List entry states otherwise, it includes both the structure itself and any object or structure fixed to it (whether inside or outside) as well as any object or structure within the curtilage of the building.

For these purposes, to be included within the curtilage of the building, the object or structure must have formed part of the land since before 1st July 1948.

<u>Understanding list entries</u> (https://historicengland.org.uk/listing/the-list/understanding-list-entries/)

<u>Corrections and minor amendments</u> (https://historicengland.org.uk/listing/the-list/minor-amendments/)

Location

Statutory Address: 91-93, High Street, Gosport, PO12 1DS

The building or site itself may lie within the boundary of more than one authority.

County: Hampshire

District: Gosport (District Authority)

Parish: Non Civil Parish

National Grid Reference: SZ 62146 99850

Summary

Former inn (The India Arms), now shops. Built in the early C18 and refronted in the early C19 with further alterations

in the C20.

History

Gosport is recorded in 1206 as a 'newly built' port town. That which survives of the medieval grid pattern of streets

and tenements is situated in what is now 'Old Gosport' and incorporates the east-west running High Street ('Middle

Street' on C18 maps) which is flanked by North Street and South Street, with small cross streets and lanes (such as

North Cross Street, South Cross Street and Bemister's Lane) linking the three. By 1417, Gosport was involved in the

defensive system of Portsmouth Harbour with a blockhouse (fort) on Blockhouse Point. A ferry service linked the two

towns from the C16 onwards and the subsequent development of Gosport was largely driven by its role in defending

the western landward and seaward approaches to the harbour and supplying the Royal Navy. From the late C17

onwards, a line of ramparts and artillery bastions, known as the Gosport Lines, were built surrounding the town.

Gosport's growth over the following three centuries mirrored that of the navy, as boatyards, rope-making facilities,

victualling yards, a prison, hospitals, barracks and naval bases were constructed. It also led to demand for housing in

large new residential areas beyond the Gosport Lines. During the Second World War, the town suffered major bomb

damage and there was extensive post-war rebuilding after 1945.

The India Arms was built in around the early C18 and was formerly one of the premier coaching inns of Gosport. It

would have had strong associations with C18 and C19 naval personnel. The first meeting of the Gosport Council took

place there on 19 May 1763. The India Arms was refronted in around the early C19. There were further alterations in the C20 and the ground floor is now (2024) utilised as shops.

Details

This list entry was subject to a minbor Enhancement on 29 February 2024 to amend the description and to add historic background This list entry was subject to a Minor Amendment on 06/01/2020

SZ 6299 NE 8/10

GOSPORT HIGH STREET Nos 91-93 (consecutive)

[Formerly listed as Nos 91-94 (consec)]

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Former inn (The India Arms), now shops. Built in the early C18 and refronted in the early C19 with further alterations in the C20.

MATERIALS: brick, rendered to front, plain tile roofs.

PLAN: two double depth houses, one of which was an inn from before 1750 (No 93); the other (Nos 91 & 92) may have been part of it from early on but does appear to be a different build. Both were definitely the same inn property by c1820 (engraving in Portsmouth Museum), subdivided again in the C20.

EXTERIORS: the street elevation has modern shops to the ground floor with a carriage opening to the right. Upper floors show two different buildings, six windows in all, second floor band over all but right-hand bay. First floor has C20 triple sash to left (No 91), four plain sashes to the right hand, three with stucco surrounds. Upper floor has six nine-paned sashes which appear in the c1820 engraving. Large projecting cornice to Nos 91 & 92. Parapets, roofs not visible. The rear elevations are of red brick with hipped tile roofs.

INTERIORS: surviving early C18 features include a panelled room, a moulded ceiling in what was possibly the dining room, with detail cornice (No 91), a corner cupboard, a staircase which is probably late C18, a tiled and lead lined ice-

box (a remarkable survival from its days as an inn) and a number of door architraves.

Listing NGR: SZ6213899852

Legacy

The contents of this record have been generated from a legacy data system.

Legacy System number: 410592

Legacy System: LBS

Legal

This building is listed under the Planning (Listed Buildings and Conservation Areas) Act 1990 as amended for its special architectural or historic interest.



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End of official list entry



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